

## How to Prepare for the Contest

The best way to prepare for the contest is to look at the contests from the previous years. You will be given 3 contest sections, depending on your year of birth. Please see the "[Rules for Writing the NCC14](#)" page for details.

The following is a partial list of topics that students of different ages may need to know. It is important to remember not to take this list too seriously, because

1. Not everything on the list will show up on the contest.
2. There may be topics on the contest that are not on the list.

### List of Topics to Know

If your date of birth is 2006 or 2005:

- Basic addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, and order of operations. How brackets work. What words like sum, difference, produce, quotient, remainder mean.
- Basic shapes like triangles, squares, rectangles, and circles. Areas and perimeters of triangles, squares, and rectangles (but not circles).
- Basic fractions and divisibility (but not adding fractions). What a prime number is.

If your date of birth is 2004 or 2003, then all of the above plus:

- Prime factorization, GCD, LCM.
- Some more geometry words, like trapezoid, rhombus, and parallelogram. Equilateral, isosceles, and scalene triangles. Angles. Area and perimeter of a circle.
- The Pythagorean theorem.
- Reading data from a graph. Mean, median, and mode.
- Positive exponents.
- Basic probability.

If your date of birth is 2002 or 2001, then all of the above plus:

- More geometry: 3-dimensional objects, volumes, and surface area. More complicated geometry questions involving Pi.
- Probability, percentages
- Using fractions (maybe adding fractions).
- Knowing about "choose" and "permute" may be useful.

If your date of birth is 2000 or 1999, then all of the above plus:

- Using variables, solving linear equations, etc.
- Factorial notation
- Rational and irrational numbers